

CHAPTER

## Alternative Assessment and Math Journal

For use after Chapter 10

- **JOURNAL** 1. Draw a circle *O* with a diameter of 3 inches. Label the horizontal diameter  $\overline{AC}$ . Draw radius  $\overline{OF}$  to form a minor arc  $\widehat{CF}$ . Draw a tangent to circle *O* at point *C*. Find the measure of the angle formed by the tangent and  $\overline{AC}$ . Draw chord  $\overline{MN}$ . Draw secant  $\overrightarrow{AF}$ . Using circle *O*, add another circle so the two circles are concentric.
- **MULTI-STEP PROBLEM** 2. You are swimming in a circular pool shown at the right. The ladder is at *C*. You are standing in the middle of the pool at *M*. Your friend is standing next to the side of the pool at *B*. There is a basketball hoop at *A*. The measure of  $\angle CMB$  is 114°.
  - **a.** Find  $m\widehat{CB} = \underline{?}$ .  $\widehat{CB}$  is a  $\underline{?}$  arc.
  - **b.** Find  $m\widehat{CAB} = \underline{?}$ .  $\widehat{CAB}$  is a  $\underline{?}$  arc.
  - **c.** Draw  $\angle BAC$ . Find  $m \angle BAC$ .
  - **d.** The distance between you and the ladder is 12 feet. Write an equation to model the outside of the pool. Assume you are standing at the origin.
  - **e.** Write an equation to model the outside of the pool if you are standing at the point (5, -7).
  - **3**. *Critical Thinking* Use the diagram from Exercise 2.
    - **a.** Everyone is out of the pool. The basketball is the only thing left in the pool. The basketball is floating at a point D.  $\overline{WY}$  and  $\overline{XZ}$  are chords that intersect at D. WD = 4, YD = 5, and XD = 2. Find the length of  $\overline{ZD}$ .
    - **b.** You are standing outside of the pool. You form a tangent segment with the ladder and a secant segment with the basketball hoop. You are 12 feet from the ladder and 6 feet from the edge of the pool along a direct path to the basketball hoop. How far are you from the basketball hoop?
  - **4.** *Writing* When two lines intersect a circle, there are three places in relation to the circle where the lines intersect each other. Represent each case with a diagram and the appropriate labels. Explain how to find the angle measure for each case.

